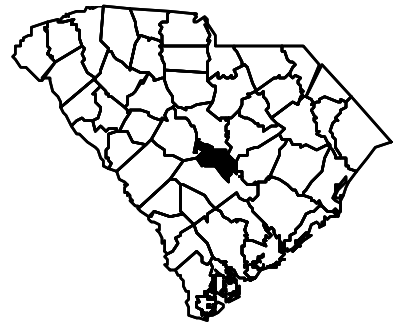


ASTHMA IN CALHOUN COUNTY



Produced by the S.C. Department of Health and Environmental Control for Asthma Awareness Month

May 2003

Impact of Asthma in the United States

- U.S. asthma lifetime cases more than doubled from an estimated 6.7 million to 31.3 million between 1980 and 2001.
- Costs for asthma have almost tripled from an estimated \$6.2 billion in 1990, to over \$16 billion in 2001.
- Five million U.S. children are asthmatic, more than the entire population of South Carolina.
- 4,222 people died of asthma in 2001.

Asthma in South Carolina

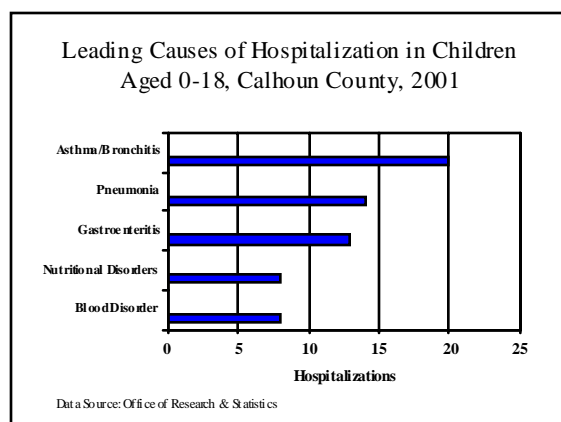
- Annually about 264,000 South Carolinians suffer from asthma.
- In 2001, 1.2% (5,785) of ALL hospitalizations were for asthma.
- Asthma claimed the lives of 77 South Carolinians in 2001.

Impact of Asthma in Calhoun County

- About 399 (2.6%) adults in Calhoun county suffer annually from asthma.
- In 2001, there were 29 hospitalizations for asthma in Calhoun county for all ages

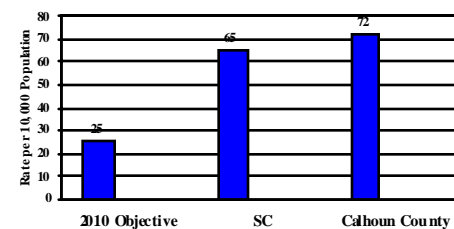
Children Suffer the Most from Asthma

- Asthma/Bronchitis is the leading cause of hospitalization in Calhoun county for children under the age of 18.



- In 2001, there were 10 asthma hospitalizations of children (<18 years) in Calhoun county.
- Healthy People 2010 Objective for asthma hospitalizations among children under age 5 years is 25 per 10,000 children.
- Calhoun county had a rate of 72 per 10,000 children under the age of 5 in 2001, compared to South Carolina's 65 per 10,000 children.

Comparison of Asthma Hospitalization Rates, Children Aged 0-5, Calhoun County, 2001

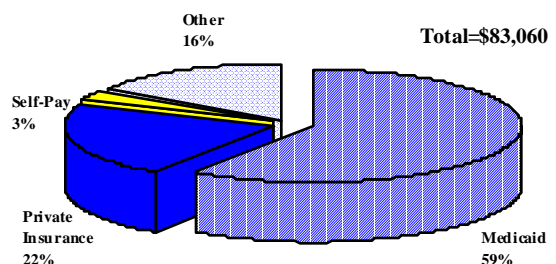


Data Source: Office of Research & Statistics

Cost of Asthma

- \$83,060 was charged in 2001 for hospital and ER visits in Calhoun county for asthmatic children (<18 years).
- Medicaid covered over 59% of these charges.

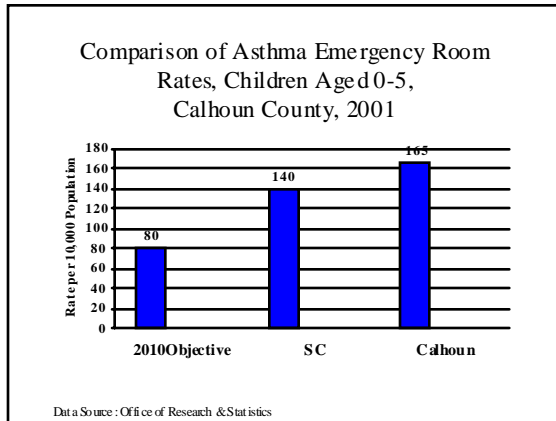
Percent Distribution of Asthma Related ER & Hospitalization Charges of Children Aged 0-18, Calhoun County, 2001



Data Source: Office of Research & Statistics

Emergency Room

- 32 children under the age of 18 visited the ER due to asthma in Calhoun county in 2001. This represents 30% of all ER visits due to asthma.
- \$22,260 was charged for ER visits in Calhoun county for asthmatic children (< 18 years) in 2001.



- Healthy People 2010 Objective for asthma related ER visits among children under age 5 years old is 80 per 10,000 children.
- Calhoun county had an ER rate of 165 per 10,000 children under the age of 5 in 2001, compared to South Carolina's 140 per 10,000 children.

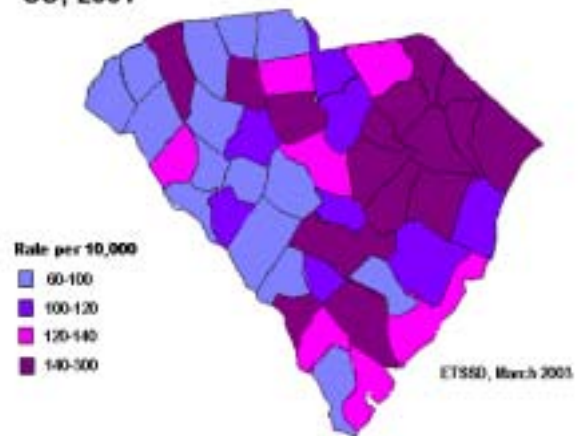


Disparities

- Non-white children under the age of 18 visit the ER more frequently than white children in the same age group.
- Non-white children are hospitalized for asthma more than five to six times as much as white children.

Hospital and Emergency Room Rates per 10,000 Children (<18 years), 2001				
	Calhoun County		South Carolina	
	White	Non-white	White	Non-white
Hospital	6.8	40.3	19.2	41.5
ER	33.8	116.3	46.0	155.5

Asthma Related Hospital and ER Visits
Rate for Children Younger than 18
SC, 2001



For more information on asthma contact:

SC DHEC Data Sources:

Behavior Risk Factor Surveillance System

Bureau of Epidemiology
(803) 545-4920

Vital Records

Division of Biostatistics
(803) 898-3649

Bureau of Air Quality

Outreach Section
(803) 898-4467

www.scdhec.net

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Hospital discharges and ER visits, contact:

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